FREDDA CLIBURN - November 13, 2013 Redirect Examination by Ms. Daily

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1
   Shirley.
2
                 THE COURT: State, you may proceed.
3
                 MS. DAILY: Thank you, Judge.
4
                         JASON SHIRLEY,
5
   having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
6
                      DIRECT EXAMINATION
7
   BY MS. DAILY:
8
       Q. Good afternoon. Officer Shirley, will you
9
   please introduce yourself to the jury?
10
       A.
            My name is Jason Shirley. I'm a Pasadena
   Police Officer with the Pasadena Police Department.
11
   I've been with the police department for twenty-two
12
13
   years.
14
       Q. What is your current assignment with the
15
   Pasadena Police Department?
16
       Α.
           My current assignment with the police
17
   department is the Bomb Squad. That's where my
18
   assignment is currently.
19
           How long have you been assigned to the Bomb
20
   Squad?
21
           For the last two years.
       A.
22
       Q.
            And prior to your assignment with the Bomb
23
   Squad, where were you assigned?
24
       Α.
            I was assigned in Investigations, and
25
   Investigations was burglary and theft. I was out there
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for thirteen years. In that same time of the thirteen years we had what we called General Assignment, and we would investigate anything from a telephone harassment to a homicide.

- Q. And let me stop you there, Officer Shirley. How long did you work specifically with General Assignment?
- A. At General Assignment was probably three or four years.
- Q. And then after the General Assignment assignment, what did you do after that?
- A. Which is strictly property crimes, which is burglary and theft.
- Q. And what were your day-to-day activities as a property crime detective?
- A. The officers on patrol would generate reports where there were houses broken into or something was stolen from a business. The following morning we would get those report in our office. We would review the reports and look for any kind of leads, whether it be a named suspect or a registration off of a vehicle. And then we would start with that and start investigating the case.
- Q. Now in your capacity as a property crimes detective, did you wear plain clothes or did you wear a

uniform?

- A. Yeah. At that time we just wore a suit and tie, slacks, sports coat; and we would drive unmarked vehicles. The vehicle I was driving that particular day, it was an unmarked Ford Expedition. Because I'm assigned to the Bomb Squad, we carried all our equipment in the back. And the vehicle is equipped with lights and sirens in case I have to respond to a scene.
- Q. So I want to take you back to a couple of years ago, June 1st, 2011. What was your assignment at that point?
 - A. At that point I was working traffic enforcement. I was working an overtime program, and I had just left the station after getting off duty from that assignment.
- Q. Were you assigned as a detective or in your role now as on officer?
- A. Yes. I was assigned to the Property Squad as a detective at that time on that particular day.
- Q. And you worked traffic enforcement as an extra job?
 - A. Yes, that's correct.
 - Q. Okay. So let's talk about that day in particular. Had you worked in your detective capacity at all that day?

- A. Yes. Earlier in the day I worked the -- my hours were 6:00 to 2:00.
- Q. Okay. And about what time of day did this happen? Do you recall?
 - A. I want to say it was about 6:50 in the evening.
 - Q. So at 6:50 in the evening, were you on duty?
 - A. No, I was not on duty.
 - Q. And where were you coming from?
- A. I was coming from the traffic enforcement program, and I had changed from my uniform back into my detective clothes to head to the house.
- Q. And what kind of car were you driving at that point?
 - A. Ford Expedition.

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neighborhood.

- 15 Q. Was that a marked police vehicle or unmarked?
- 16 A. It was an unmarked.
 - Q. And on your way home, did you observe anything in particular?
 - A. In my route leaving the station, as I drive through the neighborhood to get to the freeway and as I enter the neighborhood, I see a vehicle, maroon, four-door Lincoln Town Car, run a Stop sign in the
- Q. And where did you observe the Town Car run a Stop sign?

- A. It was at the intersection of Scott and Alvin.
- Q. And is that in Pasadena, Texas?

- A. Yes. It's in the incorporated city. It's in Pasadena, Texas.
 - Q. Is that in Harris County, Texas?
 - A. It is in Harris County, yes.
 - Q. And what did you do next?
- A. I mean, you see a vehicle run a Stop sign. I was off duty. It doesn't really catch your eye. And then I continued to watch the vehicle, and I noticed there was a lawnmower protruding from the vehicle. The trunk was open, and there was a lawnmower sticking in the back of the Lincoln Town Car.
- Q. Now, Officer Shirley, describe the vehicle for the jury.
- A. The vehicle, it's a -- I want to say it was about a 1990 model Lincoln Town Car, which is a luxury car, four doors, nothing real noticeable, no after-market ground effects or anything of that nature.
 - Q. Was the trunk open?
- A. Yeah, the trunk was protruding open. The lawnmower was just, you know, sitting inside the trunk. The handle was, you know, protruding outside the vehicle. There were no tie-downs or anything to hold the lawnmower in there that I could see. The trunk

wasn't strapped down or anything, anything like that.

Q. Okay. So what did you do next?

A. So I continued to watch the vehicle; because the vehicle was, again, traveling in the same direction I was towards the freeway. And after the first Stop sign, we went maybe a hundred yards until we got to the second Stop sign.

When we got to that Stop sign, I noticed the driver disregarded that Stop sign, also. So then I started getting kind of curious of, you know, why did this gentleman just run two Stop signs? We have a lawnmower protruding from the vehicle. So I continued to really see what was, you know, see what was -- focusing specifically on that vehicle.

- Q. Now at that point, how far away from you -- how far were you from 916 Alvin Street?
- A. Probably less than a quarter of a mile for those two Stop signs.
- Q. After you observed the vehicle run the two Stop signs, what did you do next?
- A. Continued to follow the vehicle, and we -- the driver disregarded three more Stop signs before he actually exited the neighborhood. So at this time I'm like, okay, I need to get the vehicle stopped. I need to find out why the guy is running Stop signs. And my

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1
   first thought was the lawnmower was stolen.
2
                 MR. GREENLEE: Objection, Your Honor.
3
   This is speculation on his part.
4
                  THE COURT: Sustained.
5
            (By Ms. Daily) Now, Officer Shirley, if I may
6
   stop you for a second, why did you continue to follow
7
   the vehicle?
8
       A.
           I believed a crime may have been committed.
9
            And based on what?
       Q.
10
            Just based on the vehicle running five Stop
11
   signs, or the driver of the vehicle disregarding five
12
   Stop signs and a lawnmower hanging out of the back of
13
   the luxury car.
14
       0.
            Okay. Now are lawnmowers items that are
15
   commonly stolen?
16
       A .
            Yes, they are.
17
            And in your capacity as a property crimes
   detective, did you often investigate thefts of
18
19
   lawnmowers?
20
       Α.
            Yes. It is oftentimes we would investigate
21
   lawnmowers that were either taken from a residential
22
   garage or from Sears.
23
                 MR. GREENLEE: Excuse me. I'm going to
24
   object as to relevance as this point about -- I think
25
   the focus is this particular case -- I object to talking
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about what they normally do. A lot of things are normally stolen.

THE COURT: Sustained.

- Q. (By Ms. Daily) Now let's go back to when you were following the suspect vehicle.
 - A. Okay.

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- Q. And you finally -- did you finally come to a determination that the vehicle needed to be stopped?
 - A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. And that was based on?
- A. A vehicle -- the driver disregarding the Stop signs, five of them, and the lawnmower hanging out of the back of the vehicle.
- Q. Now is that conclusion consistent with someone with your experience and training?
- 16 A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. So what do you do next?
 - A. So at that time, I was in plain clothes. I was in an unmarked vehicle. I started calling for other unit to start coming towards my direction so we can get the vehicle stopped.
 - Q. Is that consistent with Pasadena PD protocols and regulations?
- A. Yes. I am equipped with lights and sirens. It is an unmarked vehicle. So if we go to make the traffic

stop, I want to have somebody that is in uniform that's clearly identifiable. And that's why we call the additional units to come up and assist with the traffic stop. I could actually make the traffic stop, but we like to have a visible presence.

Q. And why is that?

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- A. Just where the driver can clearly see that, hey, it is the police. It's not just a random act of a normal citizen making traffic stops on individuals.
- Q. Okay. And so did you, in fact, have patrol officers dispatched?
- A. Yes. The patrol units did eventually catch up to me; and we did stop the vehicle in a neighboring city, and the traffic stop was made.
- 15 Q. Now was that city still in Harris County,
 16 Texas?
 - A. Yes, it was.
 - Q. Okay. So once the traffic stop was made, what did you do next?
- A. At that time we had contacted the driver, which was the gentleman here in the yellow shirt.
- Q. Now did you contact the driver, or did theassisting patrol officers?
 - A. No. I contacted the driver.
- Q. Okay. And is that consistent with Pasadena PD

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1
   protocols and regulations?
2
       Α.
            Yes.
3
            And why not have the patrol officers contact
4
   the driver?
5
       Α.
            The patrol officer was there, and we were on
6
   the traffic stop at the same time.
7
       Q.
           Okay.
8
            But I have more knowledge of what has gone on
9
   and of the situation. And, again, that officer in
10
   uniform is just my backup.
11
       Q.
            Okay.
12
       A.
            And let me just add one thing.
13
                 MR. GREENLEE: Objection. This is
14
   nonresponsive.
                  THE COURT: Sustained.
15
16
            (By Ms. Daily) So once you made contact with
17
   the driver, did you get his name?
18
       Α.
            Yes.
           And what was his name?
19
       0.
20
       Α.
          Jose Alvarado.
21
            And do you see the driver of that vehicle in
       0.
22
   this room today?
23
            Yes, ma'am. It's the gentleman here in the
       A .
24
   yellow shirt.
25
       Q. And can you point to him and describe something
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1 that he's wearing for the record? 2 Yes. It's going to be the yellow, long-sleeved A . 3 shirt, unbuttoned. 4 MS. DAILY: Your Honor, would the record reflect the officer has identified the defendant? 5 6 THE COURT: The record will so reflect. 7 (By Ms. Daily) Okay. When you approached the 0. 8 defendant driving the vehicle, what happened next? 9 A. At that time just started interviewing the 10 driver in regards to why he was running the Stop signs 11 and then questioning him about, you know, the lawnmower 12 protruding from the vehicle. 13 Q. And when you approached the vehicle, was he the 14 only person in the vehicle? 15 A. No. There were two other people in the 16 vehicle. 17 0. Were they in the front seat or the back seat? The back seat. I believe there was maybe 18 A . 19 one -- I believe they were both in the backseat. 20 Q. Okay. And so, once you had an opportunity to 21 speak with him, what happened next? 22 A . While we were on the traffic stop, we overheard 23 on the radio and the communications contact had

MR. GREENLEE: That's going to be hearsay.

indicated --

24

1 THE COURT: Sustained. 2 (By Ms. Daily) While you -- while the 0. 3 defendant was pulled over, did you receive information 4 relevant to that stop you had just made? 5 MR. GREENLEE: That's hearsay. The 6 question itself calls for hearsay. Did you receive any 7 information is hearsay. 8 MS. DAILY: Your Honor, that's a yes or no 9 It's not going to the truth of any matter. question. 10 It's asking him if he heard -- if he received 11 information relevant to the stop that he had already 12 made. 13 MR. GREENLEE: That's based on hearsay. 14 THE COURT: Overruled. The witness can 15 answer. 16 0. (By Ms. Daily) You can answer it. 17 Yes, I did receive information that was A . 18 relevant to the traffic stop. 19 And what was that information? 0. 20 MR. GREENLEE: Objection. That is hearsay 21 at that point. 22 THE COURT: Sustained. 23 (By Ms. Daily) What did you do once you 24 received that information? 25 I discovered that an offense had occurred. Α.

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1
       0.
            What offense was that?
2
                 MR. GREENLEE: Objection. That's hearsay.
3
   He discovered it based upon what he was told.
4
                 MS. DAILY: Your Honor, that was based on
5
   the officer's own personal investigation into the matter
6
   once he had the defendant's vehicle pulled over.
7
                 MR. GREENLEE: He's testified that he
8
   pulled over the vehicle, ostensibly, on traffic. He
9
   wants to testify to information he received. He went
10
   further. That's hearsay.
11
                 MS. DAILY: Information that he received
12
   in his line of duty as an investigative officer.
13
                 MR. GREENLEE: It doesn't change the
14
   nature that it's hearsay, Your Honor, because of the
   line of duty.
15
16
                 THE COURT: Okay. Sustained. Rephrase
17
   the question.
18
                 Let's take a two-minute recess. Please
19
   remember the admonitions from the Court. Do not discuss
20
   this case with anyone, not even among yourselves.
21
                 (Brief recess)
22
                 (Outside jury's hearing)
23
                 THE COURT: Yes.
24
                 MS. DAILY: The State would like to make
25
   the Court aware that the State would like State's
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1
   Exhibit No. 4 to be admitted into evidence. For the
2
   record, it is a copy of the unredacted version of the
   defendant's statement. Defense and I have already
3
4
   spoken and agreed that it's not to be shown in front of
5
   the jury.
6
                 THE COURT: It's for appellate purposes?
7
                 MS. DAILY: Yes, ma'am, for appellate
8
   purposes only.
9
                 THE COURT: Okay. State's 4 is admitted.
10
                 MR. GREENLEE: To which we would have no
11
   objections, Your Honor. We, obviously, have a copy of
12
   that, Your Honor.
13
                 THE COURT: Anything else?
14
                 MS. DAILY: No, Your Honor.
15
                 (Jury enters courtroom)
16
                 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Please
17
   be seated.
18
                 State, you may proceed.
19
                 MS. DAILY: Thank you, Your Honor.
20
       Q.
            (By Ms. Daily) Now, Officer Shirley, to pick
21
   up where we left off, you testified that you learned
22
   information relevant to this, the traffic stop.
23
       Α.
            Yes.
24
            And how long before -- or how long was it
       Q.
25
   before when you learned the information to when you went
```

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back to 916 Alvin Street?
1
2
             It was about thirty minutes.
       A .
3
            Why did it take so long?
       0.
4
            When we were on the traffic stop, there was
5
   a -- individuals were arrested out of the vehicle, and
   we have to wait for the vehicle to be inventoried and
6
7
   towed back to our impound lot.
8
       0.
             Why did you go back to 916 Alvin?
9
            Scene of where a burglary had taken place.
       Α.
10
       0.
            Did you continue your investigation at that
11
   point?
12
            Yes, I did.
       Α.
13
       Q.
           How so?
14
            I met with the complainant.
       Α.
15
            And who was the complainant in this case? Do
       0.
16
   you recall her name?
17
            I do not recall her name. It's at 916 Alvin, a
       Α.
18
   young lady that just left.
19
            Did you have a chance to meet with the owner of
20
   that house?
21
            Yes, I did.
       A .
22
       Q.
            Okay. And what happened next?
23
             In speaking with the owner of the house, she
24
   indicated --
25
                  MR. GREENLEE: Objection.
                                              That would be
```

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1
   hearsay.
2
                 THE COURT: Sustained.
3
            (By Ms. Daily) Did the owner of that house --
       0.
4
   did you take anything back to the house for the owner?
5
            I took the lawnmower that was in the back of
6
   the vehicle, the luxury car. I took it back to her. I
7
   displayed the lawnmower to her, and she indicated that
8
   specific lawnmower was hers and it was situated inside
9
   her residential garage that is attached to the
10
   residence.
11
       Q. And did you believe her to be credible at that
12
   point?
13
                 MR. GREENLEE: Objection, Your Honor.
14
   That would call for speculation. It's irrelevant as to
   what he --
15
16
                  THE COURT: Overruled. The witness may
17
   answer that.
18
       Q.
           (By Ms. Daily) Did you --
19
       A.
            Yes.
20
       Q.
            -- believe her to be credible at that point?
21
       A .
            Yes.
22
       Q.
            Did you, in fact, return the lawnmower to her
23
   house?
24
       Α.
            Yes. Once she made a positive identification
25
   of the item, the item was returned to her custody.
```

- Q. And where did that item originally come from?
- A. Her open residential garage that was attached to the residence.
- Q. And how did you maintain control over that item? Where did you get it from?

- A. That's the same one where a lawnmower that was observed protruding from the maroon, four-door Lincoln Town Car that was leaving, I mean, that street from where the burglary had taken place at 916 Alvin.
- Q. And was the defendant driving that vehicle that the lawnmower was retrieved from?
 - A. Yes, the gentleman in the yellow shirt.
 - Q. Okay. So what did you do next?
- A. After I returned the property, I gathered some more information from the complainant and returned to the police station to continue the investigation.
- Q. Okay. And when you say continue the investigation, what did you do?
- A. There were individuals that were interviewed in regards to the lawnmower being stolen out of the complainant's residence. We -- once we get to the station, we'll separate everybody. And then we'll take them individually, one at a time, and start working through each of them, getting their statements in regards to what had occurred on that evening.

- Q. And during the course of that investigation, did you have an opportunity to interview the defendant, Mr. Alvarado?
 - A. Yes. It was a one-on-one interview.

- Q. And did those interviews take place in a room?
- A. It takes place in a small cubicle type of room about the size of your average closet.
- Q. And are there rooms equipped with a recording system for the area?
- A. Yeah. Each individual room has its own camera and microphone that it can pick up all the activity that's going on in the room.
- Q. And is that normal? Does that happen for every meeting that you have in the room?
- A. Anybody -- anytime somebody's arrested for a particular offense, they are interviewed in that room; and that way it gives an accurate depiction of what had occurred. It gives their testimony to what had occurred or what actions that they have done or have not done. Instead of putting it on typed paper, you're actually able to see his emotions and his responses to my questions.
- Q. And to your personal knowledge, was Mr.-- was the defendant, Mr. Alvarado's, statement recorded that day?

```
1
            Yes, it was recorded that day.
       Α.
2
                  MS. DAILY: Your Honor, may I approach?
3
                  THE COURT: You may.
4
             (By Ms. Daily) I'm going to show you something
       0.
5
   that's been previously marked as State's Exhibit No. 3.
6
   Do you recognize it, without going into the details of
7
   what it is?
8
       Α.
           Yes.
9
            What is it?
       Q.
10
             It's a CD, and that would -- or DVD, and that
11
   would be commonly what the interview would be recorded
12
   down onto for evidence purposes.
13
       Q.
            And have you had a chance to review it prior to
14
   your testimony today?
15
       A .
            Yes.
16
            And does it fairly and accurately represent the
17
   events that took place on June 1st, 2011?
18
       Α.
            Yeah. Everything that took place accurately
19
   depicts it.
20
                 MS. DAILY: Okay. Your Honor, at this
   time the State's going to tender State's Exhibit 3 to
21
22
   Defense for any objections.
23
                  MR. GREENLEE: May I approach the -- may I
24
   ask the witness a question?
25
                  THE COURT: You may voir dire the witness.
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1 MR. GREENLEE: Thank you, Your Honor. 2 VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. GREENLEE: 4 Q. Officer Shirley, I'm showing you what is marked 5 as State's Exhibit -- proposed Exhibit No. 3. And I 6 think you've testified that it is a CD; is that correct? 7 Α. It's a DVD. 8 0. And if I were to remove the contents, are there 9 any markings on that DVD? 10 A . No, there are not going to be any markings on 11 that DVD. 12 0. And the only print that you see is a 13 manufacturer's print; is that correct? 14 Α. It's memory recollection, yes, sir. 15 And there is nothing on here that identifies 0. 16 this particular proposed exhibit, is there? 17 Not to the specific case, no markings being on A . there; but I have viewed that. 18 19 My question is, there are no markings on here; 0. 20 is that correct? 21 Α. No, sir. 22 Q. Your initials or name does not appear on this; 23 is that correct? 24 Α. No, sir. 25 There is no case number or Pasadena Police Q.

JASON SHIRLEY - November 13, 2013 Voir Dire Examination by Mr. Greenlee

```
1
   Department report number related to this case on the
2
   DVD; is that correct?
3
       A .
            No, sir.
4
            And that would also be true of the envelope
       0.
   that it's contained in; is that correct?
5
6
       A .
            That's correct.
7
            There are no markings at all; is that correct?
       0.
8
       Α.
            That's correct.
9
                 MR. GREENLEE: At this time, Your Honor,
10
   we would object to this coming in through this
11
   particular witness.
12
                 MS. LOGAN: Judge, may we approach?
13
                  MR. GREENLEE: Proper foundation has not
   been laid.
14
15
                  THE COURT:
                              Yes.
16
                  (At the bench)
17
                  THE COURT: Let me let the jury step out.
18
   There is a legal issue that the Court needs to address.
19
                  (Outside jury's hearing)
20
                  THE COURT: Okay.
21
                  MS. LOGAN: Judge, State's Exhibit No. 3
22
   is the redacted version of State's Exhibit No. 4, which
23
   we've put into evidence for the purposes of the
24
   appellate record. This officer watched State's Exhibit
25
   No. 3 in court at the same time the Defense Attorney was
```

JASON SHIRLEY - November 13, 2013 Voir Dire Examination by Mr. Greenlee

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1
   watching it and observed it to be a true and accurate
2
   copy, though redacted, of the defendant's statement in
3
   this investigation.
4
                 So, despite the fact that it doesn't have
5
   the markings that the original DVD has, it's still
6
   appropriately authenticated for the purposes of use in
7
   this trial.
8
                 THE COURT: Okay.
9
                 MS. LOGAN: So we would ask it be
10
   admitted.
11
                 THE COURT: Okay. State's 3 is admitted.
12
   Your objection is noted for the record.
13
                 MR. GREENLEE: May I amplify on my
14
   objection for purposes of the record?
15
                 THE COURT: You may.
16
                 MR. GREENLEE: I think that the issue here
17
   is the unredacted version was the subject of a motion
18
   for redaction, which the Court granted. So that
19
   exhibit, Exhibit No. 4, was only offered for purposes to
20
   assist the appellate record if, in fact, it does.
21
   does not alter the fact that for purposes of offering
22
   evidence in the proper format that the redacted version
23
   still doesn't have to comply with all those
24
   requirements. It still has to comply with proper
25
   foundation, and so forth, and linking the redacted
```

```
1
   version to this case. I think I would be remiss if I
2
   did not object to its admission without some connection
3
   on that to this case, and there are no markings other
4
   than the manufacturing markings.
5
                 MS. LOGAN: And the State's Exhibit
6
   sticker. And he's testified it is an exhibit he's
7
   familiar with, that it's a true and accurate recording
8
   with the exception of being a redacted version. I can't
9
   take this back to Pasadena Police Department and get
10
   somebody to put some markings on it; because our office,
11
   they created it at your request. And the fact he's
12
   watched it -- I'm sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt.
13
                 THE COURT: State's Exhibit 3, the video
14
   of the recorded statement, was redacted at the Defense's
15
   request. And this is going to be admitted, and your
16
   objection is noted for the record.
17
                                 Thank you, Your Honor.
                 MR. GREENLEE:
18
                 THE COURT: Okay. Let's bring in the
19
   jury.
20
                 (Jury enters courtroom)
21
                 THE COURT: Okay. Please be seated. You
22
   may proceed.
23
                DIRECT EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)
24
   BY MS. DAILY:
25
       Q. Officer Shirley, did you and I have an
```

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1
   opportunity to review State's Exhibit 3 just before your
2
   testimony here today?
3
            Yes, just prior to the start of the court.
4
            And is it a fair and true and accurate
       0.
5
   reflection of the interview that took place with you and
   the defendant on the date of offense?
6
7
            Yes, it is.
       Α.
8
                 MS. DAILY: Your Honor, permission to
9
   publish?
10
                 THE COURT: You may publish.
11
                  (State's Exhibit No. 3 is now being
12
                 published)
13
       Q.
            (By Ms. Daily) Now, Officer Shirley, how many
14
   people were arrested for this offense?
15
       Α.
            Three.
16
            Do you have a copy of the offense report that
17
   you made for this case?
18
            Not in front of me.
       Α.
19
                 MS. DAILY: Your Honor, may I approach?
20
                 THE COURT: You may.
21
            (By Ms. Daily) Officer Shirley, I'm going to
22
   hand you a copy of your offense report that you drafted.
23
   If you can, just review it. I want you to tell the jury
   how old the defendant was at this point in time.
24
25
            At the time the offense occurred the defendant,
       Α.
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Jose Alvarado, was thirty-eight years old.

- Q. And two other people were arrested, correct?
- A. Yes, correct.

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- Q. How old were those individuals?
- A. The two other individuals were -- one was fourteen, and there was a friend, and the son of the defendant was fourteen.
- Q. All of these were the ages at the time of the offense, right?
 - A. Yes, at the time of the offense.
- Q. Now we just reviewed the statement that was recorded between you and the defendant on that day, and I want you to clear a couple of things up. Did Mr.-- or was the person that you were meeting with, in fact, the defendant?
 - A. Yes, the individual here in the yellow shirt.
- Q. Did he identify himself by full name?
- A. Full name and date of birth prior to the interview.
- Q. At that point we've established that he was how old?
 - A. At the time of the offense he was thirty-eight.
- Q. Now a couple of times he mentioned that he wasn't thinking, or it was -- he knows the difference between right and wrong. Is that what we heard?

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1
       A .
            Yes.
2
            What other kind of things did he say?
       Q.
3
                 MR. GREENLEE: Your Honor, I'm going to
4
            I think the best evidence -- the jury heard the
5
   tape. That's the best evidence, not the officer's
6
   interpretation of what was given.
7
                 THE COURT: Okay. Sustained.
8
                 MS. DAILY: I just want to clear up a
9
   couple of things that he said.
10
                 MR. GREENLEE: Well, Your Honor, again,
11
   it's best evidence. The jury gets to make that
   determination. That's evidence. They watched the tape
121
13
   and can draw their own conclusions. The officer's
14
   interpretation substitutes his opinion for the jury.
   And that's, again, the best evidence.
15
16
                 THE COURT: What's the State's response?
17
                 MS. DAILY: The State's response is,
18
   Judge, I'm not asking him to spit back verbatim what was
19
   on the video. I wanted to clear up a couple of things
20
   that the defendant stated to the officer while on video.
21
                 THE COURT: Okay.
22
                 MS. DAILY: Just a couple of statements.
23
                 THE COURT: Overruled. The witness may
24
   answer.
25
       Q. (By Ms. Daily) Did the defendant, in fact,
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1
   confirm that he was Jose Humberto Alvarado?
2
            Yes, he did.
       Α.
3
           And did he, in fact, say that he was
       0.
4
   responsible for committing the crime?
5
       Α.
            Yes.
6
                 MR. GREENLEE: Objection. Again, Your
7
   Honor, best evidence. The jury gets to make that call.
8
   Otherwise, we don't need the tape.
9
                 THE COURT: Overruled.
10
            (By Ms. Daily) Did the defendant admit to
       0.
11
   taking the lawnmower?
12
       A .
            Yes.
13
       Q.
           And did he admit to getting out of the car at
14
   the scene?
15
       Α.
            Yes.
16
       Q.
            Did he admit to going into the garage?
17
                 MR. GREENLEE: May I have a continuing
18
   objection to this line of questioning, Your Honor?
19
                 THE COURT: You may.
20
       Q.
            (By Ms. Daily) Did he admit to going into the
21
   garage --
22
       Α.
            Yes.
23
       O. -- at 916 Alvin Street?
24
            Yes, that's correct.
       A .
25
            And that's in Harris County, Texas, correct?
       Q.
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1
       A. Yes, it is.
2
                 MS. DAILY: Pass the witness, Your Honor.
3
                 THE COURT: Your cross, Counsel.
4
                       CROSS-EXAMINATION
5
   BY MR. GREENLEE:
6
       Q. Officer, what is the purpose of an offense
7
   report?
8
       A .
            To depict the events that occurred during the
9
   investigation.
10
       Q. And it's designed to memorialize the
11
   significant points, correct?
12
       A. Portions of it, yes.
13
       Q. To help your memory?
14
       A. Correct.
15
            Because you're not going to remember
       0.
161
   everything. Would that be accurate?
17
       A .
            Some things you remember more. Others you
18
   forget.
19
            It would be fair to say that the reason that
       0.
   the maroon vehicle was stopped was because of traffic
20
21
   violations; isn't that correct?
22
       A .
            That was what led me to start looking at the
23
   vehicle, yes, sir.
24
       Q. And, in fact, you were not the person who
25
   stopped the vehicle, were you?
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1
       A.
            Yes, sir, I was.
2
                  MR. GREENLEE: May I approach the witness,
3
   Your Honor?
4
                  THE COURT: You may.
5
             (By Mr. Greenlee) Do you have a copy of the
   offense report there?
6
7
             Yes, sir.
       A .
8
       Q.
             Draw your attention to Page 6, please.
9
       Α.
             Okay.
10
             And in particular, that paragraph, just read it
11
   to yourself, please.
12
             At the intersection --
       Α.
13
       Q.
             No. Read it to yourself, not aloud.
14
       Α.
             Okay.
15
             Did you have an opportunity to read it?
        Q.
16
       Α.
             Yes, sir.
17
             And this is an offense report that you
        0.
18
   prepared; is that correct?
19
             That's correct.
       A .
20
        Q.
             And, in fact, your name appears at the bottom
21
   of the page?
22
       A .
             That is correct.
23
             So now that you've had an opportunity to
241
   refresh your memory of the report that you wrote, isn't
25
   it true that it was other officers, patrol officers, not
```

you, who stopped the vehicle?

- A. My vehicle lights, which was the unmarked vehicle, were activated. And I was a patrol officer, and patrol officers with the police department stopped the vehicle.
- Q. Okay. Officer, if that were the case, why did you speak in the -- why did you not speak in the first person then?
- A. Again, it is an accurate depiction of what had occurred, a traffic stop by patrol officers, which is myself stopped the vehicle.
- Q. Well, but you did not say that. You did not say, I stopped the vehicle on traffic, did you, Officer?
- A. There is times that I've summarized the events that occurred. And yes, it would not be in the first person, which is why it's going to just state the events that occurred on that particular day.
- Q. And you would agree with me that there were other portions of this offense report where you do say, I did something; isn't that correct?
- A. That is correct. And at the time of the traffic stop --
 - O. Office --
- MR. GREENLEE: Excuse me. Your Honor, objection to nonresponsive.

Just answer the question, Officer.
THE COURT: Sustained.

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- Q. (By Mr. Greenlee) So up until the point in time that this vehicle was stopped by patrol officers, this vehicle was stopped for purposes of running Stop signs; is that not correct?
- A. That's what initially brought my attention to the vehicle.
- Q. While the vehicle was stopped, that was the message you communicated to other officers, to stop the vehicle?
 - A. When a vehicle runs five Stop signs --
- Q. Officer, answer my question. Isn't that the message that you indicated to the patrol officers, stop this vehicle because it has run five Stop signs? That's a yes or no, Officer.
 - A. It is yes, correct.
- Q. Thank you. Okay. Now -- and it was not until after you had made that stop that you received some information, correct?
 - A. I received the information from dispatch.
- Q. Okay. And based upon that, you then did something. In particular, you arrested Mr. Alvarado and the other two persons; is that not correct?
- A. That's correct.

JASON SHIRLEY - November 13, 2013 Cross-Examination by Mr. Greenlee

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1
            Was it you or was it the other patrol officers?
       0.
2
            It was the patrol officers and myself that
       A .
3
   arrested the individuals for burglary based on the
4
   information.
5
                  MR. GREENLEE: Excuse me. Your Honor,
6
   objection.
               This is nonresponsive, and it's hearsay.
7
   I'd ask for an instruction, please.
8
                  THE COURT: Okay.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Got you.
10
                  THE COURT: The objection is sustained.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.
12
       0.
            (By Mr. Greenlee) Now, subsequent to that, you
13
   then returned to the scene at an address of 916 Alvin?
14
            That's correct.
       Α.
15
            And you had a conversation; is that right?
       0.
16
       Α.
            Correct.
17
            Okay. Now you have no personal knowledge of
18
   the circumstances surrounding how the lawnmower got into
19
   the maroon vehicle; isn't that correct?
20
       Α.
            No, I don't.
21
            Okay. And you don't know whether this
22
   lawnmower was outside or inside of the garage, do you,
23
   personally, do you?
24
       A .
            Prior to speaking to the complainant, no.
25
            Well, personally, you have no personal
       Q.
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knowledge as to whether or not the lawnmower was either inside or outside of its garage, do you?

A. Correct.

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- Q. And at some point in time Mr. Alvarado was placed under arrest, and you had the opportunity to interview him, as we just saw; is that correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And would it be fair to say that in questioning a suspect for a crime and you're trying to get a statement, you can use pretty much any method you choose other than physical threat and physical violence?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And sometimes you may tell less than the truth to get a statement; isn't that correct?
 - A. At times.
- Q. After you terminated your interview with Mr. Alvarado, did you have any subsequent involvement with this case after that point in time?
- A. I believe we -- I don't recall having anything else to do with it after we filed the charges on the defendant.
- Q. And I assume you've done nothing, essentially, basically, since June the 1st of 2011?
 - A. There is no additional information on it.
- 25 MR. GREENLEE: Pass the witness, Your