```
1
                  THE BAILIFF: The witness needs to be sworn
        in, Judge.
 2
 3
                  THE COURT: All right, thank you.
 4
        forward, sir. Please raise your right hand.
 5
                        (Whereupon the witness is sworn by the
 6
                        Court.)
 7
                  THE COURT: You may proceed when you're
 8
        ready.
9
                      OFFICER ROBERT TARVER,
   having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
10
11
                        DIRECT EXAMINATION
12
  BY MS. BRAUN:
13
              Officer, would you please state and spell your
        Q.
14
   name for the record?
15
              Okay. I'm Officer Robert Tarver. R-o-b-e-r-t,
        Α.
16
   T-a-r-v-e-r.
17
              Officer, where are your currently employed?
        Q.
18
              With the Houston Police Department, Northeast
        Α.
19
   Patrol, evening shift when this incident happened.
20
              And how long have been with HPD?
        Q.
2.1
              For 16 years; it will be 17 next month.
        Α.
22
              Have you been a patrol officer for all almost
        Q.
23
   17 years?
              Yes, ma'am.
24
        Α.
25
              And what did you do before you were with HPD in
        Q.
```

```
1
   patrol?
 2
              I worked for the Texas Department of Criminal
 3
   Justice Institutional Division, TDC.
 4
        Q.
              So, prison?
 5
        Α.
             Prison.
 6
              What were you doing working for the prison?
 7
        Α.
              When I left, I was a supervisor. I was a
 8
  sergeant, and before that I was a corrections officer.
9
        Q. And, so, obviously, a lot of experience in law
10
   enforcement?
11
           Yes, ma'am.
        Α.
12
              And when -- what are your typical kind of
13
   duties as a patrol officer?
14
        A. Respond to calls for service. Mainly, calls
  for service out there.
15
           On October 31<sup>st</sup>, 2012, did you respond to a
16
        Q. .
   call for service?
17
18
        Α.
           Yes, ma'am.
19
        Q.
              And was that at the Ralston Liquor Store?
20
        Α.
              Yes, ma'am.
2.1
              Was -- do you remember that address to be 3316
        Q.
22
  Lyons?
23
              Yes, ma'am.
        Α.
24
        Q.
              Is that in Houston, Harris County, Texas?
25
              Yes, it is.
        Α.
```

- Q. And did you come into contact with someone on that date?
- 3 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 4 Q. And who did you come into contact with at the
- 5 Ralston?
- 6 A. The defendant, Kelvin Clark.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. Not at the Ralston. At the Ralston I came into 9 contact with Officer Glover.
- 10 Q. Was Officer Glover the primary officer at that 11 point?
- 12 A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And reporting to what? What were you reporting in reference to?
- 15 A. Weapons disturbance, I believe.
- Q. Did you know what kind of weapon?
- 17 A. I didn't until I got there and Officer Glover
 18 told me the suspect had a knife.
- 19 Q. So, based on that information that you and
- 20 Glover had at that time, did you do anything?
- 21 A. Yes. I left where Glover was -- Officer Glover
- 22 was, and I went to look for the suspect in the
- 23 neighborhood.
- Q. And did you ever come into contact with the
- 25 defendant?

- 1 A. Yes, ma'am.
 - Q. And was that at 3300 Market Street?
- A. Actually, it was 1100 Greg at the bus stop, the Metro bus stop.
- Q. And is that bus stop located in Houston, Harris County, Texas?
- 7 A. Yes.

- Q. Obviously, this was on October 31st, 2012?
- 9 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q. And when you say you came into contact with the 11 defendant, were you driving separately, Officer Glover?
- 12 A. Yes, I was.
- Q. Were both of you guys looking in areas?
- A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And when you came into contact with the defendant, can you identify the defendant today in this courtroom by an article of clothing that he's wearing?
- 18 A. Yes, ma'am. Like a teal green shirt.
- 19 THE COURT: He's identified the defendant.
- Q. (By Ms. Braun) When you came into contact with the defendant, what do you do?
- A. I asked him for his name, and he told me his
 name, but Officer Glover had told me a different name
 before I went to look for him. So, when he gave the false
 name, I notified Glover, Officer Glover that I had located

- 1 a possible suspect on Gregg Street. So, I got out of my 2 car, changed my location in the car, and I got out and 3 approached him and had him get up from the Metro bus stop, 4 the bench. And he walked toward me. I told him to put 5 his hands on the car, and that's when Officer Glover 6 pulled up. 7 At this point, you have him detained for 8 further investigation? 9 Α. Yes, ma'am. Before that, in terms of what initially drew 10 Q. your attention to this defendant, were you given some sort 11 of description? 12 13 Yes. Glover -- Officer Glover gave me a Α. description, and when I went south on Gregg, I observed 14 1.5 him. And there was a lady sitting on the bus stop also. 16 And he fit the description of the possible suspect. 17 And then looking at this picture, what's been 0. marked as State's Exhibit 1, do you recognize this 18 19 picture? 20 Α. Yes, ma'am. 2.1 And is that how the defendant appeared to you Q. on October 31st, 2012? 22 23 Yes, ma'am. Α.
- Q. And was it a clothing description, was it a physical description?

- A. It was both, clothing and the physical description.
- Q. Okay. And when Officer Glover arrived, what happens?
 - A. As the defendant was walking to the car, he put his hands on the truck. Officer Glover parked behind me and got out and started patting him down because of the knife.
- 9 Q. Okay.

6

7

- 10 A. I guess the complainant told him he had a 11 knife.
- Q. When you say that you had him put his hands on the car and you were doing a pat-down, why are you taking these steps? Why is that necessary?
- 15 A. For safety reasons. Somebody reported to us
 16 that he had a weapon on him. So, that's the focus, get
 17 the weapon away from him if he has one before he uses it,
 18 or does something with it.
- 19 Q. So, your main concern is to try to locate this 20 weapon that you're told --
- 21 A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And do you, in fact, locate it, or did someone else locate it?
- A. Officer Glover located it.
- Q. And you were standing there?

- 1 A. Yes. I think I was on the right side of the defendant.
- Q. So, eventually, when Officer Glover arrives, who takes over, you or Officer Glover?
 - A. Officer Glover.
- Q. Is that because he's the primary officer, or is there some other --
- 8 A. That's because he was the primary.
 - Q. Does Officer Glover find anything else?
- 10 A. Yes. He found some pills in his pocket.
- 11 Q. And are those the pills that are in front of
- 12 you, State's Exhibits 5, 10, 11, 12, 13?
- A. Yes, ma'am.

- Q. All right. And do you remember where Officer
 Is Glover found the knife?
- A. I want to say in his left pocket because he was on the left of the defendant, and when he came around, that's where he started searching.
- 19 Q. Is it fair to say you -- I don't need you to
- 20 tell me the exact pocket, but I really just am meaning was
- 21 it in a shoes, in a pocket, in his pant pocket?
- 22 Obviously, you're not the one that retrieved it --
- 23 A. No.
- Q. -- to know the exact size, or pocket, or
- 25 whatever.

1 A. Correct.

2

- Q. Were the pills found somewhere else also?
- 3 A. In the pants pocket.
- Q. All right. And do you remember if it was the same pocket, opposite pocket?
 - A. Seems like it was the pocket on the right.
- Q. So, basically, something was found in each pocket?
- 9 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q. But by Officer Glover, not you?
- 11 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 12 Q. Then what happens from there?
- A. Officer Glover placed him in -- handcuffed him and placed him in the backseat of his patrol car. Then we both left and went back to the liquor store.
- Q. What's the purpose of bringing the defendant over to the liquor store?
- A. To see if the complainant identify him as the guy that was involved in the incident.
- Q. And when you get to the liquor store, what are you doing?
- A. I just stood by Officer Glover's car. Officer
 Glover went inside and had the lady come out, and I just
 stood by his car to make sure no one else walked by, open
 the door to let him out, or did anything to him.

- Q. So, in other words, the defendant remained in the backseat of the patrol car?
 - A. Yes, ma'am.

- Q. And did the complainant, in fact, identify the defendant?
 - A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And when you were at the liquor store, were there other people around, as well?
- 9 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q. And were you -- were you trying to -- were you
- 11 -- did you get information from any of those people?
- 12 A. No, ma'am.
- Q. Were those people cooperative with you and Officer Glover?
- 15 A. No, ma'am.
- 16 Q. So, those people did not provide any
- 17 information that could have been beneficial to this
- 18 incident?
- 19 A. No, ma'am.
- Q. What kind of people were they? Were they --
- 21 A. It's like it was a group of them. They sit
- 22 behind the liquor store pretty much every day, all day,
- 23 drinking and playing Dominoes, whatever, playing the
- 24 radio.
- Q. Have you found, in your experience in this

```
1
   area, that those people often cooperate with law
   enforcement?
 2
 3
        Α.
              No, ma'am.
 4
              And have you -- are you familiar with the area?
        Q.
 5
        Α.
              Yes, ma'am.
 6
              How would you -- what would you describe the
        Q.
 7
   area as?
 8
              It's not that good -- not that good of an area.
        Α.
9
              Let me ask it this way. Have you had a lot of
        Q.
   -- in your experience, have you had to report to that
10
11
  neighborhood a lot?
12
              Yes, ma'am.
        Α.
13
              To deal with calls for service?
        Q.
14
              Yes, ma'am, for assaults, disturbances, thefts.
        Α.
   It's a lot of criminal activity right around that liquor
15
   store and behind the liquor store.
16
17
              Kind of safe to say it's a dangerous
        Ο.
18
   neighborhood?
19
        Α.
              Yes, ma'am.
20
              In terms of the knife that Officer Glover
        0.
2.1
   recovered --
22
                   MS. BRAUN: Judge, may I approach the
23
        witness?
24
                   THE COURT: Yes.
25
               (By Ms. Braun) I'm going to show you what's
        Q.
```

- been marked as State's Exhibit 9. You want to go ahead and open that?
- 3 A. (Witness complies.)
- Q. Now, that being the knife that was recovered, do you recognize that as an object that can cause serious bodily injury or death?
- 7 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 8 Q. In other words, that is a deadly weapon?
- 9 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q. Can be used as a deadly weapon?
- A. Uh-huh.

- 12 Q. You can go ahead and close it.
- 13 A. (Witness complies.)
- Q. So, when you're at the liquor store and Officer

 Glover is dealing, as the primary officer, with getting

 information, what happens next, or what's kind of the rest
- 17 of your involvement?
- 18 A. I'm pretty much just standing there next to
- 19 him, and then he started, I guess, his paperwork. After
- 20 he talked to the lady, he got back in the patrol car and
- 21 started his paperwork, and I got in the patrol car and
- 22 left.
- Q. So, you don't transport the defendant?
- 24 A. No, ma'am.
- Q. Was that Officer Glover's responsibility?

1 A. Yes, ma'am.

2

3

4

11

18

19

- Q. Same with writing the report, that was Officer Glover's responsibility?
- A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Do you remember anything significant about the defendant's demeanor when you guys are dealing with him that day?
- A. He was kind of agitated and possibly
 intoxicated. He wasn't out of control or nothing. He was
 like he was agitated.
 - Q. Fairly cooperative with you guys?
- 12 A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And when you say "intoxicated," what makes

 14 you -- or what led you to believe he might be intoxicated?
- A. When I first approached him, the way he was talking led me to believe he had possibly been drinking, then, I guess, him lying about his name also.
 - MR. POPE: Objection. He's testifying about extraneous things that we haven't had any notice of whatsoever.
- 21 THE COURT: That's sustained. The jury
 22 will disregard.
- Q. (By Ms. Braun) Now, talking about the time
 where you guys first go to the Ralston to when you get the
 defendant and bring him back to be identified, fairly

```
1
   quick?
 2
              Probably two minutes from when I got to the
 3
   Ralston to when I went down the street; at the most, two
 4
  minutes.
 5
        Q. I'm sorry. Two minutes to where you're able to
 6
   locate him?
 7
        Α.
             Yes, ma'am.
 8
              Okay. And then bring him back, obviously,
9
   takes more time?
10
              Probably another two or three minutes.
        Α.
11
              Okay. And, again, when you're at the Ralston,
        Q.
  you're not interacting with the complainant in any way; is
12
13
  that right?
14
        Α.
              Correct.
              That was Officer Glover?
15
        Q.
              Yes, ma'am.
16
        Α.
17
              And your position is to kind of make sure
        Q.
   everything remains calm outside?
18
              Yes, ma'am.
19
        Α.
20
                  MS. BRAUN: Pass the witness.
2.1
                  THE COURT: Cross?
22
                  MR. POPE: No questions, Your Honor.
23
                  THE COURT: All right. You may step down,
24
        sir.
25
                  Call your next witness, please.
```

```
1
                  MS. BRAUN: The State calls Mona Colca.
 2
                  THE BAILIFF: Your Honor, this witness has
 3
        not been sworn.
 4
                  THE COURT: Come forward, ma'am.
                                                      Please
 5
        raise your right hand.
 6
                        (Whereupon the witness is sworn by the
 7
                        Court.)
 8
                  THE COURT: You may proceed when you're
9
        ready.
10
                           MONA COLCA,
   having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
11
12
                        DIRECT EXAMINATION
13
  BY MS. BRAUN:
14
              Ms. Colca, is that how you pronounce your last
   name?
1.5
16
        Α.
              Yes.
17
              Can you go ahead and state your name and spell
        Q.
   it for the record?
18
19
              My name is Mona Colca, M-o-n-a, C-o-l-c-a.
        Α.
20
              Mona, where are you currently employed?
        Q.
2.1
              I'm a criminalist with the Houston Police
        Α.
22
   Department Crime Laboratory.
23
              And you say criminalist. What does that mean?
        Q.
24
              A criminalist, specifically in the control
25
   substance section, is someone that receives and analyzes
```