1 though we have the mike. Proceed, please, Ms. 2 Horton. 3 MS. HORTON: Thank you, Your Honor. 4 CLYDELL WHITE, After having been duly sworn, testified as follows: 5 DIRECT EXAMINATION 6 7 (By Ms. Horton) Officer, can you please Q. 8 introduce yourself to the jury? 9 Sure. My name is Clydell White. I've 10 been a Houston Police officer for about four years 11 now. I work at gang division in the crime reduction 12 unit here. 13 Q. I can tell already you're a fast talker. 14 I am, too. I have to slow myself at a half pace 15 when I'm in trial. 16 Α. No problem. 17 Q. So, if you can do that as a favor to the 18 court reporter. 19 Α. Yes, ma'am. 20 Now, how long did you say you'd been with H.P.D.? 21 22 For four years now. Α. 23 What division are you currently assigned Q. 24 to? 25 A. To gang division.

1 0. You said part of the crime reduction 2 unit? 3 Crime reduction unit is part of the gang Α. unit, yes, ma'am. 4 Q. On January 6, 2012 were you assigned to 5 6 that same division? 7 Α. Yes, ma'am. 8 Q. Do you recall what day of the week 9 January 6, 2012 was? 10 A. I don't recall, no, ma'am. That's okay. Do you recall in the early 11 Ο. 12 morning hours of January 6, 2012 coming into contact with the defendant in this case? 1.3 Yes, ma'am. 14 Α. 15 Q. Can you please point to and identify the 16 defendant by an article of clothing he's wearing? 17 A. He has on the striped shirt. 18 MS. HORTON: Your Honor, let the 19 record reflect the witness has identified the 20 defendant. THE COURT: The record will so 21 22 reflect. 2.3 How did you come into contact with him? Q. When my partner, Officer Horn, was 24 25 driving and we were coming down Bissonnet, we turned

- 1 on Forum Park and he was standing in the street.
  - Q. And when -- now you were the passenger in the vehicle, correct?
    - A. Yes, ma'am.

2.3

- Q. So, when you observed the defendant standing in the street, what did you guys do?
- A. When we saw him standing in the street, my partner turned on the spotlight. As we were coming down the road, he was kind of blocking the street. So, if we didn't move or he didn't move to the side we'd have ran him over. He turned the spotlight on, and the defendant walked to the side of the road.
- Q. When you saw him walk to the side of the road, did you see him do anything else?
- A. I noticed that he had a small Scope bottle in his hand like the one that you get from when you go to like hotels, those little bitty bottles. He had one of those in his hand, and when he walked to the side of the road he stuffed it in his pants. Me and my partner thought that was a little odd, a little strange.
- Q. In your experience as a police officer, you know Scope bottles to be consistent with some type of drug activity or no?

- A. Yes, ma'am, absolutely. With my experience, usually people carry PCP inside those Scope bottles. They do this because the top of the Scope bottle is small, and usually when they consume PCP, they dip cigarettes into the PCP and the small opening makes the cigarettes accessible to the PCP.
  - Q. So they don't lose their cigarette in the Scope bottle, correct?
    - A. Yes, ma'am, correct.

- Q. And so did you make contact with the defendant, or how did you make contact with him?
- A. Yes, ma'am. We exited the vehicle, and we started walking towards the defendant. That's when we made initial contact with him.
- Q. Now, let's back up a little bit. You said that you were in charge of the spotlight, or was that your partner?
- A. No, ma'am. The spotlight's on the driver's side. He had the spotlight on.
  - Q. So, you turn the spotlight on the defendant or -- sorry, your partner turns the spotlight on the defendant?
    - A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Is it at that point you see him making these movement with the Scope bottle?

- A. Yes, ma'am. Well, it wasn't really -it was nighttime but it's fairly lit over there but
  the spotlight makes it so much brighter. You can
  see him. It's like daytime when you put the
  spotlight on. That's when we saw the Scope bottle
  pretty much at the same time.
  - Q. At the point you turned your spotlight on the defendant, is that when he began putting the Scope bottle in his pants?
    - A. Yes, ma'am.

- Q. In what part of his pants was he putting the Scope bottle in?
- A. To the rear, right. He had it in his right hand, and he was stuffing it behind. It kind of looked like he was trying to put it in his back pocket, but he was stuffing behind him in that sense like.
  - Q. Why do you think he would do that?
- A. Well, it's illegal to possess it, and when he saw us, when we turned the spotlight on, he wanted to hide it.
- Q. Okay. So, you approach -- you and your partner approach the defendant?
  - A. Yes, ma'am.
  - Q. At the same time, or did somebody stay

1 | with the car?

1.3

2.3

- A. No, ma'am. We both approached him.
- Q. Why would you both approach the defendant?
  - A. Usually when dealing with things like that, with PCP, if the person themselves had consumed it, they're usually aggressive, not all the time but most of the time they're aggressive, and it's better to go with two people.
    - Q. It's an officer safety issue?
    - A. Absolutely.
  - Q. You approached the defendant, and do you talk to him, or does your partner talk to him?
  - A. I can't recall. I remember when we were walking towards him. I remember the Scope bottle falling out. So, at that point I realize he was stuffing it, and he didn't stuff it in his pocket. He instead stuffed it in his pants. Maybe he tried to stuff it in his pocket, but it fell through his pants, onto the ground.
  - Q. You observed the Scope bottle he shoved come out of his pants leg; is that correct?
    - A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And what did you do at that point, if anything?

- Well, my partner picked up the Scope 1 Α. bottle. He picked it up, and I don't know if he 2 3 picked it up like in the sense to hand it back to 4 him, but when he handed it back, even as we were 5 approaching, we could smell it. It has a really distinct odor. It's pretty strong. We could smell 6 7 it. I know the bottle was closed because when it 8 fell out, no liquid fell out of the bottle. So, at 9 that point I figured out that he was on PCP himself.
  - Q. You said that PCP has a -- comes with a strong, chemical odor. Is it like a nice, perfumy odor or is it --
    - A. No.

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- Q. Kind of a nasty odor?
- A. It's strong. I really can't describe it. It's real strong. If you smelled it once, you'd know what it is. It's real distinct and extremely strong.
- Q. So, you know it from your training and experience?
  - A. Absolutely, yes, ma'am.
- Q. Now, did the defendant smell like PCP, or was it just the Scope bottle or both?
- A. No, ma'am. He smelled like it. When we exited the car, you could immediately smell it, and

- as we got closer, it got stronger and you could

  smell it. It comes from the breath and it comes out

  -- it's like they're sweating it out. It comes out

  of their pores. You can smell it.
  - Q. And did the Scope bottle smell like it as well?
  - A. Yes, ma'am.

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- Q. Now, you said that Officer Horn recovered the evidence from the ground; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, ma'am, he picked it up.
  - Q. At that point what did you guys do?
- A. He picked it up, and when he picked it up, I kind of noticed that he could smell it stronger. He opened it and then he smelled it again. Then he closed it back and handed it to me and we knew it was PCP.
- Q. Did you at that point -- did you guys place the defendant under arrest?
- 20 A. Yes, ma'am. He handed me the Scope
  21 bottle. I took the Scope bottle, and we placed him
  22 under arrest.
- Q. So, you had care, custody, and control of the Scope bottle; is that correct?
- A. Yes, ma'am.

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1
                       MS. HORTON: Your Honor, may I
      approach the witness?
2
 3
                       THE COURT: You may.
                  I'm showing you what's been marked as
 4
             Ο.
      State's Exhibit No. 3 and its contents. Do you
 5
 6
      recognize this?
 7
             Α.
                  Yes.
                  What is this?
             Q.
9
                  Our evidence submission form and --
             Α.
10
                       THE COURT: Please speak a little
11
      slower and a little louder.
12
                 Yes, sir. That's our evidence
             Α.
13
      submission form and envelope. I filled that out
14
      initially on the day after I collected the PCP.
15
      What happens is if someone is found with any kind of
16
      narcotics, the officer takes the narcotics.
17
      takes it to central narcotics and fills out this
18
      form and places it into evidence.
19
                  Well, let's go backwards a little bit.
             Ο.
20
      Do you recognize this?
21
                 Yes, ma'am.
             Α.
22
                  Okay. What is this right here inside
             Q.
     this plastic bag?
23
24
             Α.
                  That's the Scope bottle with the PCP,
25
      and it also has flakes from cigarettes. When they
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- dip the cigarettes, the back end of the cigarette is open. So, sometimes when they dip the PCP in it parts of the cigarette gets into the liquid of the
  - Q. And is this the same Scope bottle you recovered from this defendant on January 6th of 2012?
    - A. Yes, ma'am.

PCP.

- Q. And did you place it in this plastic envelope or -- sorry, bag?
  - A. No, ma'am, I did not.
- Q. Okay. What did you do with the evidence once you collected it from the defendant -- or from Officer Horn?
- A. When I got it from Officer Horn and after we placed the defendant under arrest we both drive down to narcotics. I took it up to narcotics, which is on the fourth floor of 61 Riesner. They waited -- the narcotics guys waited. Then I placed it in the envelope, and I fill out all the forms that go along with it.
  - Q. Do you place it in this plastic bag?
  - A. No, ma'am.
- Q. This might happen later at the lab; you're not sure?

1 Α. Yes, ma'am. 2 You place the plastic bottle in this bag Q. 3 in this envelope? 4 Α. Yes. Is that after you fill out the envelope? 5 Correct. 6 Α. 7 You said you put markings on the Q. 8 envelope, correct? 9 Α. Yes, ma'am. Why do you do that? 10 11 I mark it with my initials and the date 12 to make sure no one tampers with it or messes with the evidence. 13 14 MS. HORTON: Your Honor, may I 15 approach the witness again? 16 THE COURT: You may. 17 0. All right. On this envelope you stated the address of the offense; is that correct? 18 19 Yes, ma'am. Α. 20 Ο. You stated the date of the offense? 21 Yes, ma'am. Α. 22 Is that date January 6th 2012? Q. 23 Yes, ma'am, it is. Α. 24 And you write around the time of the Q. arrest; is that correct? 25

1 Α. Yes, ma'am. 2 Which is around 1:25 in the morning? Q. 3 Yes, ma'am. Α. And you put the amount of the PCP 4 Q. submitted; is that correct? 5 Yes, ma'am. 6 Α. 7 Is that after somebody at narcotics has Q. 8 weighed the PCP? Correct. We don't weigh it ourselves. 9 Α. 10 They do. 11 With a scale of some sort? Ο. 12 Α. Yes, ma'am, with a scale. 13 And on the back of this envelope there's Q. 14 some initials and a date. Can you describe what 15 that is? 16 Yes, ma'am. On the back, across the 17 back it has my initials and the date that I 18 submitted it to narcotics. 19 Ο. What are those initials? 20 Α. Those initials are C -- C.W., and the 21 date is January the 1st 2012 -- excuse me, January 22 6th 2012. 23 And you said "C.C.W." but you mean C.W.? Q.

C.W., yes, ma'am.

That stands for what?

Α.

Q.

24

- 1 A. Clydell White.
- Q. Which is your name, correct?
- A. Yes, ma'am.

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- Q. Okay. Can you explain to the jury why you put your initials on the tape?
- A. Yes, ma'am. After I tape the envelope closed, I put my initials across the tape so no one can open up the evidence and tamper with it. If someone opens it up, they would have to re-initial it. That way someone would know that someone else has been in the evidence.
- Q. You'll see on the overhead here State's Exhibit No. 1, which is in evidence. It's a map of the area. Do you recall that area?
  - A. Yes, ma'am, I do.
- Q. That's a clear and accurate depiction of the area in which the defendant was stopped?
  - A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Now I'm going to zoom in a little bit.

  If you recall, do you recall where about on that map

  you first saw the defendant -- not you first saw,

  where the defendant was, sorry, when you stopped

  him.
- A. We were traveling on Bissonnet, and we turned southbound on Forum Park. He was standing

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above, like if this was north, south, east, west, he
1
     was standing to the north of that "A" with the
2
 3
     little "A" point. He was standing just above that
     point there.
 4
 5
             Q. So, he wasn't standing in an
 6
      intersection, or he was?
7
             A. He was standing in the intersection.
                                                         Wе
8
     were traveling southbound. He was blocking the
9
     southbound lane as we were traveling southbound.
10
             Q. When I say an intersection, I mean
     there's a cross-street there.
11
12
             A. No, ma'am. He was just south of
13
     Bissonnet on Forum Parkway. He was standing on
     Forum Park, south of Bissonnet.
14
15
             Q. He was impeding traffic; is that
16
      correct?
17
             Α.
                  Yes, ma'am, he was.
18
             Q. So much so that -- I mean, would cars
19
     have to avoid him if, I guess, if they were driving
20
     in the street?
21
             Α.
                 Absolutely. If the cars didn't go
22
     around him, they would run over him.
23
                      MS. HORTON: Pass the witness.
24
                      THE COURT: Mr. Ayers.
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MR. AYERS: I have a few questions,

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1
      if I might, Judge.
 2
                          CROSS-EXAMINATION
 3
                  (By Mr. Ayers) Officer White, correct?
              Q.
                  Yes, sir.
              Α.
                  Officer White, you and I have not met
 5
              0.
 6
      and discussed this case, have we?
 7
              Α.
                  No, sir.
 8
                  You'd agreed with me you've had an
 9
      opportunity to discuss it with your partner,
10
      Officer --
11
                 Officer Horn.
              Α.
12
                  Officer Horn and the prosecutor right
              Ο.
13
      before you testified today, right?
                 To discuss this case?
14
              Α.
15
              Ο.
                 Yeah.
16
              Α.
                 Yes, sir.
17
              Q.
                  So, y'all sat down, went over the map
18
      and the offense report that Officer Horn wrote and
19
      discussed what happened and what you recollect,
20
      correct?
21
                  Right, the date of the offense and
22
      today, correct.
23
              Q. So, today. Now, let's talk a little bit
24
      about the offense report. You didn't write it.
25
      Officer Horn did, correct?
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1 Α. Correct. 2 You certainly had a chance to review it Q. 3 before you testified, right? 4 Α. Yes, sir. You read it. So, you know what's in it, 5 Ο. 6 right? 7 Yes, sir. I have a copy as well. Α. 8 Q. You have a copy. Again, even though you 9 didn't write it, you would certainly use that to 10 refresh your memory, right? 11 Α. Right. 12 Ο. And that's not uncommon. That's why 13 y'all write them, right? 14 Α. The offense report? 15 0. Yes. 16 Α. Yes. Because it could be months after you 17 Ο. 18 have to testify in court, right? 19 Α. Correct. 20 In this case, in fact, it's been five 21 months, plus, right? 22 Yes, sir. Well, yes, sir. Α. 23 Well, when did this happen, January? Q. 24 January the 6th, yes, sir. Α. 25 Q. So, from January to the middle of May?

- 1 A. Yes, sir, correct.
- Q. You'd agree with me you've had a lot of arrests and things since then?
  - A. Correct.

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- Q. So, to keep from getting confused, you have that report, right?
- 7 A. Correct.
  - Q. Now, let's talk a little bit about -you say you and Officer Horn, you were in a marked
    patrol car, correct?
    - A. Yes, sir, we were.
    - O. You're in uniform?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. All right. You're driving, according to that map it would be westbound on Bissonnet; is that correct?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And you turn down Forum Park which would be going south?
- A. Southbound, yes, sir.
- Q. When you turned onto Forum Park, is that when you saw Mr. Jones standing in the road?
  - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. So, you were going to go down Forum Park regardless?

1 Α. Sir? 2 You were going to go down Forum Park Q. 3 regardless? 4 Α. Yes, sir. We had already turned onto Forum Park. 5 6 Ο. When you turned on Forum Park from that 7 map, you would agree with me that there's a street 8 there that goes east and west and then goes back 9 north and connects with Bissonnet; is that correct? 10 Correct. Α. 11 Do you know what that street name is? 12 That might be Sugar Branch, but I'm not Α. 13 sure how the map's laid out. 14 MR. AYERS: All right. May I 15 approach, Judge? 16 THE COURT: You may. 17 I realize those other streets aren't Ο. 18 labeled, but you are familiar with the area out 19 there, right? 20 A. Yes, sir. 21 Now, on the map it shows some day care 22 learning center, Angel's Day Care. Do you know that 23 place? 24 That doesn't ring a bell, no.

But you and Officer Horn patrol out

25

0.

- 1 there quite a bit? 2 Α. Yes, sir. 3 But you don't know about that, right? Q. Well, that day care, a lot of those 4 5 buildings are abandoned. That might be an abandoned 6 building. 7 Certainly you would agree with me Ο. 8 there's a street right there roughly in the area of the "A"? 9 10 Α. Right. 11 And you're not sure what the name of 12 that street is? 13 A. I'm also positive it's Sugar Branch. 14 Doesn't look like it's to scale though. He wasn't 15 quite that south on the map. 16 Q. I'm not asking at this point where 17 Mr. Jones was. I'm asking just a street there? 18 Yes, sir. Α. 19 Ο. So, there's a distance between Bissonnet 20 and that street, Sugar Branch? 21 Yes, sir. Α. 22 You're saying that Mr. Jones was
- 25 A. No. He was north of Sugar Branch.

somewhere -- was he on the north side of what you

believe to be Sugar Branch or the south side?

23

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1
             Q. You're saying he wasn't at that
 2
      intersection. He was a little north of that?
 3
             Α.
                  Correct.
             Ο.
                 And he was on the west side of Forum
 4
      Park or the east side?
 5
                 He was on the west side.
 6
 7
                  Okay. And from the time you turned down
             Q.
 8
      Forum Park on Bissonnet how far would you say that
 9
      was from Bissonnet to where he was?
10
                 Maybe a few hundred feet maybe.
11
                  All right. When you say a few hundred,
             Q.
      200, 300, 500?
12
13
                 I'd say between 100 and 200 feet.
                 All right. So, 200 -- well, 210 feet
14
             Q.
     would be 70 yards, right?
15
16
             Α.
                 I'm not sure.
17
                  Well, how many -- do you know how many
             Q.
18
      feet in a yard?
19
             Α.
                 No, sir.
20
                  Okay. All right. Play any football?
             Ο.
21
                  No. I played basketball.
             Α.
22
                  Basketball. So, how long is a
             Q.
     basketball court?
2.3
24
             A. Ninety-two feet.
25
                       MS. HORTON: Objection to
```

- 1 relevance, Judge.
- THE COURT: Be overruled. Next
- 3 question.

- Q. (By Mr. Ayers) Given your basketball experience, 92 feet is a basketball court. You're
- 6 saying it was longer than that?
- 7 A. It was about 100 to 200 feet.
- Q. So, at least a basketball court, maybe
  two basketball courts away?
  - A. Not quite two, maybe in between.
  - Q. Somewhere in that range?
- 12 A. Right, correct.
- Q. And when you guys saw him at that point did you have the spotlight on him right then?
- 15 A. When we noticed him standing in the
  16 middle of the road, my partner turned on the
  17 spotlight.
- Q. Does that spotlight go that far?
- A. Absolutely.
- Q. So, as soon as you see him standing in
  the street, somewhere between one and two basketball
  courts down the street --
- A. Right.
- Q. -- you hit that spotlight that's going forward, right?

1 Α. Correct. 2 You're both facing forward? Q. 3 Correct. Α. And you're both driving straight down 4 Q. Forum Park? 5 6 Α. Correct. 7 At that point you say he stepped up on Ο. 8 to the curb? 9 Α. When we turned on the spotlight? 10 Ο. Yes. 11 Α. Yes. 12 When he stepped up on the curb had you Q. 13 seen this Scope bottle yet, or was that later? 14 Correct. As -- we're moving when the 15 stoplight is on. We never stopped moving. We just 16 made a left-hand turn --17 THE COURT: Speak a little slower. 18 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 19 We made a left-hand turn onto Forum 20 Park. He turned on the spotlight. We're still 21 moving. We're closing the distance pretty quickly. 22 We're not slowly just walking. We're moving in the 23 vehicle. So, when he turned on the spotlight, we're 24 driving. We're driving that way. And as the 25 spotlight hits him, you can see him holding the

- 1 Scope bottle.
- Q. All right. At this point is when you
- 3 saw that?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Approximately one to two basketball
- 6 courts away?
- 7 A. That's how far he was from Bissonnet.
- 8 When we turned onto Bissonnet -- we turned onto
- 9 Bissonnet, we're still moving.
- 10 Q. I understand.
- 11 A. And we turn on the spotlight. That's
- 12 when we saw him.
- Q. All right. Well, I understand you turn
- 14 onto Bissonnet?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. You see him in the street down there?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Somewhere between one and two basketball
- 19 courts away?
- 20 A. Correct. Then the spotlight comes on.
- Q. I understand. So, when you see the
- 22 person in the street, you turn the spotlight on.
- A. My partner.
- Q. I'm sorry. Your partner turns the
- 25 | spotlight on?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. He's still some distance away when you turn the spotlight on?
- A. Yes.

- Q. I realize you're moving.
- A. Right.
- Q. You're not like going 60 miles an hour or anything, right?
- 9 A. No.
- Q. Okay. So, you're still something like one or two basketball courts away when you turn the spotlight on and see the Scope bottle?
- A. We would at least close half that distance at least by this point.
- Q. At best a half to one basketball court away?
- 17 A. I would think so. That would be a little more accurate.
- Q. He's standing in the street. And is he facing y'all, facing straight north, looking right at you?
- A. I don't recall. He had to have seen us
  though because when we turned on the spotlight he
  started moving back.
- 25 O. He didn't move back to the curb until

- 1 you hit hit him with a spotlight?
  2 A. Correct.
  - Q. Once you hit him with a spotlight, he moved to the curb?
    - A. Yes.

4

5

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7

- Q. And then you drove on up to where he was, right?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. At any point did you angle the car over 10 towards him, or did you just pull up to where he was?
- 12 A. I don't recall.
- Q. Well, you don't recall or you don't remember one way or the other?
  - A. I don't remember if we angled the car.
- Q. All right. Is that something you do that you come up and angle it up, or do you just pull up?
- A. It all depends. He was just standing in the street. It all depends.
- Q. All right. Now, once you saw and -- may
  I approach, Judge -- the Scope bottle that you've
  identified?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. The Scope bottle, which is contained in

```
1
      -- is it --
 2
                       MS. HORTON: State's Exhibit No. 3.
 3
                  (By Mr. Ayers) State's Exhibit No. 3,
              Q.
 4
      is what's in this baggy right here, right?
      the clear bottle?
 5
 6
             A. Yes, sir.
 7
                  And I don't know. Would you agree with
              0.
 8
      me that's maybe four inches tall?
                 Looks --
 9
              Α.
10
                 It's pretty small, right?
              Ο.
11
             Α.
                  Right.
12
                  I could conceal that with my hand pretty
              Q.
13
      easily. It wasn't in the plastic bag, right?
14
             Α.
                  Correct.
15
              Ο.
                  When it was out there at the scene, it
16
      was out of this bag, right?
17
              Α.
                  Correct.
18
                  So, you can cover that with your hand
              Q.
19
      pretty easily, right?
20
             Α.
                  Sure, you could.
21
              Q.
                  What you're telling the jury is that he
22
     may or may not have been facing you, right?
23
                  Right. I can't remember.
              Α.
24
              Q.
                  Again, this is like 1:30 in the morning,
25
      right?
```

1 A. Right.

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- Q. So, it's dark.
- A. That area is not too dark. It's

  actually an apartment complex to the west side, and

  it's lights there. So, it's not too dark.
  - Q. So, it's well-lit?
- A. I wouldn't say it was well-lit. After we put the spotlight on him, it's well-lit.
- 9 Q. You needed the spotlight to see really well?
  - A. The spotlight -- it's officer safety.

    You want to really light up the person that you're looking at, you know.
  - Q. Right. So, you had to use the spotlight to get it lit up, as you say, to where you could really see him?
- A. Not necessarily, no, that's not what I'm saying.
  - Q. Let me ask you this. Did you see the Scope bottle before you hit the spotlight or after?
    - A. After.
    - Q. All right. So, can we agree that in order for you to see this Scope bottle in his hand you had to have the spotlight?
- A. Sure. We can agree.

1 Q. Okay. And you're saying he may have 2 been facing you as you're coming down Forum Park? 3 Α. Yes. 4 He may have been standing like this? Q. No -- see --5 Α. 6 I'm sorry. What? Q. 7 No, sir. He wasn't standing like that. Α. 8 You asked me earlier if he was facing me. I don't 9 recall if he was facing me, but he wasn't turned 10 away from me. If he was turned away from me, he 11 wouldn't have moved. 12 All right. Let me do it like this to Ο. 13 make it easy. I'm sorry I'm confusing you. 14 Α. No problem. 15 You're in the car? Ο. 16 Α. Okay. 17 Q. You're in the passenger seat. Right 18 next to you is Officer Horn. You're coming down 19 Forum Park? 20 Α. Right. 21 I'm Mr. Jones. Ο. 22 Α. Okay. 23 I'm standing in the street? Q. 24 Okay. Α. 25

Q.

Now, you would agree with me -- and I'm

- 1 going to the back of the courtroom. Okay?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 Q. This isn't anywhere near half a
- 4 basketball court, is it?
- 5 A. No.
- Q. Okay. So, he was at least this far away and actually, by your testimony, further; isn't that correct?
  - A. Right.

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- Q. Now, think back. You're looking
  straight out your car window. You've got that
  spotlight on, right?
  - A. Right. When we turn the spotlight on him, that's about the distance he was at when we turn the spotlight on.
    - Q. All right. So, you're saying now when you hit him with a spotlight, he was about this far?
  - A. Right. Well, I'm saying when we turn on the corner and we turn on the spotlight, we were still moving. So, by the time we turn the spotlight on him and he was actually looking towards us, it was about this distance.
  - Q. So, when you first saw him in the spotlight, was he facing you like this?
- A. I can't recall. I don't know which way

1 he was facing. 2 Q. So, you just said, you don't know which 3 way he was facing? 4 Α. Right. I just know that he wasn't facing -- earlier you said was he turned around the 5 other way. His back wasn't towards us if that's 6 7 what you're asking. Right. He could have been standing like 8 Q. 9 this? 10 Α. Right. He could have been. 11 Q. Could have been standing like this? 12 Α. Correct. 13 You're saying he was not standing like Q. 14 like this? 15 Α. Right. 16 All right. So, when you saw him in the Q. 17 spotlight, he was either this or this, 18 right? 19 Yes, sir. Α. 20 And he had this Scope bottle right here? 0. 21 Yes, sir. Α. 22 In his right hand or left hand? Q.

It was in his right hand.

Right hand. You could see it?

25 A. Yes, sir.

Α.

Q.

23

1 Q. When you saw it you knew it was a Scope 2 bottle, right? 3 A. I knew it was a bottle, didn't 4 necessarily know it was a Scope bottle. 5 Q. You knew it was something you were interested in? 7 Α. Say that again. 8 Q. Something you were interested in. 9 Α. What do you mean interested in? 10 Well, there was something about it that Ο. 11 caught your attention and made you go up to him, 12 right? 13 Right. He was in the middle of the 14 street, blocking a moving lane of traffic. 15 Ο. You said you saw the Scope bottle? 16 Α. Right. 17 Q. Based on your experience, you know Scope bottles hold PCP? 18 19 A. Correct. 20 He's standing here. Was he holding the 21 bottle like this? 22 No, sir. Α. 23 Like this? Q. 24 Α. No, sir. 25 Q. Okay. I mean, if he was standing like

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1
      this, would he have his right hand -- I mean, how is
2
      he holding it that you guys could see it in the
 3
      spotlight?
 4
              Α.
                  He had it in his hand. I remember him
 5
      having it in his hand; it was in his right hand. I
 6
      remember, as we got closer, I remember him stuffing
7
      it in his pocket as he was going.
                  He didn't have it down to his side like
8
              Q.
9
      this?
10
                  Sir?
              Α.
11
              Ο.
                  He didn't have it down to his side like
12
      this?
13
                  No, sir.
              Α.
14
              Q.
                  He certainly wasn't standing there
      dipping a cigarette in it?
15
16
                  No, not that I recall.
17
              Q.
                  In fact, you guys didn't recover any
18
      cigarettes from him, did you?
19
              Α.
                  No.
20
                  So, you turn down, you see the
      spotlight, you see this Scope bottle?
21
22
              Α.
                  Yes.
23
                  From at least this far away?
              Q.
24
                  Yes, sir.
              Α.
```

And you would agree with me perhaps

25

Q.

1 further, right, based on your earlier testimony? 2 Before or after the spotlight? Α. 3 All right. Take your pick, before or Q. after. 4 5 As we're moving with the spotlight on Α. him, I would say that's pretty much the distance. 6 7 Where we are now, this distance, you and 0. 8 me, that's when you turned on the spotlight? Yes, sir. Say that again, sir. 9 10 Ο. Well, the distance between you and me 11 right now --12 Α. Right. 13 That is when you turned on the Q. 14 spotlight? 15 We turned on the spotlight as soon as we Α. 16 saw him on the street, that's when my partner turned 17 on the spotlight. 18 How far from him were you when you saw Q. 19 him in the street that you turned on the spotlight? 20 Α. It was a little bit further than that 21 when we initially turned on the spotlight. As we 22 got to about the distance of you and me are now, 2.3 that's when I saw the bottle. 24 Ο. Before this distance, you didn't see it.

So, it's at least this far though, right?

- 1 A. Correct. We can agree.
- Q. Okay. And then at that point you're
- 3 saying he somehow, I guess, saw you guys and stepped
- 4 back up onto the curb, right?
- 5 A. As he was stuffing the bottle in his
- 6 pants, yes, sir.
- 7 Q. When he was doing that, he was doing
- 8 something, he was stuffing something behind him,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. At that point if it was behind him, you
- 12 | couldn't see it, right?
- A. As he was stuffing, no, sir.
- Q. That's when you pulled him over and
- 15 | talked to him, right?
- A. Right.
- 17 Q. Now, there were other people out there
- 18 | that night, right?
- 19 A. Not that I can recall. You mean with
- 20 our immediate incident right there?
- Q. Well, you said there was an apartment
- 22 complex nearby?
- A. Right.
- Q. Were there other pedestrians out there
- 25 that night walking around?

- A. I don't recall. I mean, in a situation like that you're just worried about the immediate situation.
  - Q. Well, if you were worried about your immediate situation, wouldn't you be concerned about other people maybe threatening your safety?
  - A. Not when you're dealing with someone on PCP like that. He's more of a threat than anyone else. You really want to deal with that person.
  - Q. So, you don't recall whether there were other people out in that area or not?
    - A. I know there's people driving around, but I don't recall. If other people were standing out there, I wouldn't be able to pick them out. You know what I mean?
    - Q. I understand. So, you don't recall whether there were other people out there or not?
    - A. Well, I'm sure there were, but I couldn't pick them out.
      - Q. You're sure there were other people?
- 21 A. Yes.

- Q. I wasn't there. I'm just asking.
- A. Sure. Yes, sir.
- Q. So, there were other people, pedestrians out there, there were cars passing by?

- A. No. I know there were cars driving around, but I don't know if there was someone standing there or anything like that.
  - Q. Okay. So, if -- you're not saying there were or weren't. You just don't remember?
    - A. Correct. I don't recall.
  - Q. Now, certainly you don't recall, either you yourself or Officer Horn, talking to any witnesses out there about anything that may have happened out there?
    - A. No, sir.

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- Q. Y'all didn't like talk to anybody, get their names about what they might have seen, right?
  - A. No, sir.
- Q. You'd agree with me if there were people out there, you didn't talk to them?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. And you mentioned something about

  Mr. Jones standing in the street. He was impeding

  traffic, right?
- A. Correct. He was standing in the southbound.
- Q. Sure. Did you see some cars like
  slamming on the brakes or swerving or screeching
  tires to avoid hitting him?

- 1 I remember cars going around him. That's how I figured that he saw us because he 2 3 didn't move for other cars, but he started moving 4 back once he saw us. I don't know if it was the 5 spotlight or what, but we were in a marked car. 6 Ο. Certainly you would agree, he saw you in 7 the marked car. It's obvious you're police officers? 8 9 Yes, sir. Α. 10 And he's standing there holding the 11 bottle, right? 12 Α. Yes, sir. 13 Now, you've reviewed your offense 14 report, right, or the one that Officer Horn wrote, 15 right? 16 Α. Yes, sir. 17 And there's nothing in there about other 18 cars swerving or trying to avoid him, is there? 19 Not that I can recall. Α. 20 You just say you observe someone blocking the traffic in the 9700 block of Forum 21 22 Park, right? 2.3 A. Yes, sir.
  - Q. So, no mention of all these other cars moving around him and all that, right?

- 1 A. No, sir.
- Q. Now, you also mentioned and a couple times you mentioned, "Well, I had to focus on him."

  You've got to deal with the people on PCP, right?
  - A. Correct.
  - Q. And they're dangerous, correct?
- 7 A. Right.

- Q. You mentioned people on PCP, the reason they're dangerous, they're really aggressive sometimes, right?
  - A. Sometimes, not all the times.
- Q. In this case he was really aggressive and giving you a hard time and you guys had to do something to subdue him. I mean, he was -- was he aggressive?
- A. I don't really recall. It wasn't anything that stood out. A lot of times it's one way or the other when they're on PCP. Either they're really aggressive or they're not.
- Q. So, if you're really aggressive, you might be on PCP, and if you're calm, you might be on PCP?
- A. Not necessarily. It goes in cycles.

  When they get really aggressive, they get really extremely hot, start taking off their clothes.

- 1 They're more combative.
- Q. Let me just stop you. Did any of that
- 3 happen?
- A. No. No, sir.
- Q. So, in this case there was no -- he wasn't hot and taking off his clothes or being
- 7 | combative?

16

20

21

- A. No, sir.
- 9 Q. Because if he had done those things, it 10 would be in your offense report, wouldn't it?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. So, your arrest must have been fairly
  uneventful because you would agree with me there's
  nothing in your offense report to indicate
  otherwise, right?
  - A. In Officer Horn's.
- Q. Officer Horn's offense report to be
  precise. Officer Horn did not make any notations in
  his report, which you used to refresh your memory?
  - A. Correct.
  - Q. Of anything unusual about his arrest or his demeanor, he being Mr. Jones, correct?
- 23 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. All right. Certainly, you would agree with me that if there had been some of those

- aggressive things you talked about or some unusual signs that Mr. Jones was on PCP, whatever that may be, they're not anywhere indicated in the offense report, are they?
  - A. Correct. You are correct.

1.3

- Q. You recovered the bottle and you took it -- I think you said you took it to the narcotics to have it weighed, right?
- A. We both transported. We were riding together.
  - Q. Okay. And they weighed it at narcotics for you?
    - A. Yes, sir, they did.
  - Q. And they weighed the whole bottle with the liquid and everything, right?
  - A. They weighed the whole bottle, but they have a charge where they'll make the correction on the weight. The bottle weighs a certain amount.

    The liquid weighs a certain amount.
  - Q. So, they have some way -- they don't take the liquid out and weigh it separately. They weigh the whole thing. Then, they, narcotics you're saying, has some thing where they say, well, the Scope bottle must weigh this much and they deduct that out?

- A. Right. They have containers. It's pretty common PCP is carried in a Scope bottle.
  - Q. I understand. But you're not saying they weighed this Scope container and liquid or they weighed some empty bottle. They just said this is what it should weigh and gave you the number, correct?
- 8 A. Correct.

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- Q. Then you did not do any further -- you submit it to the lab to have it tested, see if it was PCP, correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Didn't see it again until today, right?
- A. Sure.
- Q. Well, after you turned that Scope bottle into the lab --
- 17 A. Right.
- 18 Q. Have you seen it again?
- A. No, sir. Well, we came up here for trial Monday and Tuesday and checked out the evidence.
- Q. I'm with you. So, earlier in the week you checked it out?
- A. Correct. Correct.
- Q. I understand. So, Monday when I say

1 today but Monday? 2 Yes, sir. Α. 3 But Monday and Tuesday you had it in the 4 envelope, right? 5 Correct. Α. 6 So, the first time you laid eyes on that 7 little bottle as we can see it right now is today? 8 Α. Correct. 9 When it was opened, right? Q. 10 Yes, sir. Α. 11 Haven't seen it since then. All right. Ο. 12 Now, you didn't submit the bottle and ask for any 13 fingerprints to be taken or anything, right? 14 Α. No, sir. 15 Okay. That's certainly -- I mean, HPD Ο. 16 has a crime lab, right? 17 Yes, sir. Α. 18 HPD is a big department, has a lot of Q. 19 resources, right? 20 Α. Yes, sir. 21 Q. In your training and experience as a 22 police officer, I mean, that's not like unheard of. 23 There is a technology with fingerprints, right? 24 A. It's not unheard of that there's -- can 25 you repeat?

```
1
              Q.
                  Let me put it this way. Have you ever
2
      heard of fingerprints?
 3
              Α.
                  Sure.
              Q.
                  In your training as a police officer
 4
 5
      that's not something new they just came up with,
 6
      right?
7
              Α.
                  No.
8
              Q.
                  Okay. And you didn't submit it and ask
9
      them to check for any trace DNA or anything like
10
     that, right?
11
                 No, sir.
             Α.
                  Okay. I think you did say when you
12
              Q.
13
      actually did -- or your partner, I quess, Officer
14
      Horn, he's actually the one who physically picked it
15
     up, right?
16
              Α.
                  Correct.
17
              Q.
                  And when he picked it up, he picked it
18
     up off the ground, right?
19
             Α.
                 Yes.
20
                       MR. AYERS: I don't have any
21
      further questions of Officer White, Judge.
22
                       THE COURT: Is there redirect
23
     examination, Ms. Horton?
24
                       MS. HORTON: No, Your Honor,
25
      nothing further from the State.
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1
                       THE COURT: May the witness then be
 2
     excused by agreement?
 3
                       MR. AYERS: Yes, Judge.
 4
                       MS. HORTON: Yes, Your Honor.
 5
                       THE COURT: Thank you, Officer.
 6
      You are excused. Jury, at this time why don't we
 7
      take a short recess. Knock on the door when you're
 8
      ready to return or ring the bell, whatever the
      device is there for you. Do not yet begin to
 9
10
     discuss the case.
11
                       THE BAILIFF: All rise.
12
                       (Jury out)
13
                       (Short recess)
14
                       THE COURT: Recall and seat the
15
      jury, please.
16
                       THE BAILIFF: All rise.
17
                       (Jury in)
18
                       THE COURT: Ms. Horton, please call
19
      your next witness. Raise your right hand.
20
                       (Witness sworn)
21
                       THE COURT: Pull the microphone to
22
     some point that suits your voice. You'll probably
23
     have to move much closer to it than you planned.
24
      Speak louder than you intended to.
25
                       Proceed, please, Ms. Horton.
```

1	MS. HORTON: Thank you, Judge.
2	AMANDA PHILLIPS,
3	After having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
4	DIRECT EXAMINATION
5	Q. (By Ms. Horton) Can you please
6	introduce yourself to the jury.
7	A. Amanda Phillips.
8	Q. Can you please spell your last name for
9	the court reporter.
10	A. P-H-I-L-I-P-S.
11	Q. And what do you do for a living,
12	Ms. Phillips?
13	A. I am a criminalist at the Houston Police
14	Department Crime Laboratory.
15	Q. And how long have you been employed at
16	the Houston Police Department Crime Lab?
17	A. Next week will be seven years.
18	Q. And did you work in any crime labs
19	before the Houston Police Department Crime Lab?
20	A. No, I did not.
21	Q. And were you in school prior to being at
22	the Houston Police Department Crime Lab?
23	A. No. Prior to this job I had a different
24	job.
25	Q. What'd you do for a job? Was it a